



American Board for
Occupational Health Nurses, Inc.

Candidate Handbook

COHN-S

Board Certification: Engage Excellence

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Introduction

This candidate handbook provides information about ABOHN's Certified Occupational Health Nurse Specialist (COHN-S) examination. It outlines the design and content of the exam and guides candidates throughout the entire examination process from application through examination. It includes the following:

- Eligibility requirements
- Examination policies
- Test blueprints
- Sample questions
- Study references
- Examination application

Please retain this handbook after applying for the examination-it is useful when studying for the exam.

About ABOHN

The American Board for Occupational Health Nurses, Inc., ABOHN was established as an independent nursing specialty certification board in 1972. ABOHN was formed to develop and conduct a program of certification for qualified occupational health nurses. ABOHN is the sole certifying body for occupational health nurses in the United States and awards three credentials: Certified Occupational Health Nurse (COHN), Certified Occupational Health Nurse – Specialist (COHN-S), and Case Management (CM).

For more information about ABOHN and its history, please visit www.abohn.org.

ABOHN Vision, Mission, Principles and Values

ABOHN Vision Statement: ABOHN Certification is recognized and valued as the standard to maximize the health and safety of workers worldwide.

ABOHN'S Mission is to promote a standard of excellence in occupational health nursing through credentialing.

Principles and Values: To accomplish its mission and vision, ABOHN commits its resources to achieving the following principles and values:

- Establish and promote credentialing standards for professional occupational health nurses;
- Publicly recognize individuals who demonstrate that they meet these standards;
- Elevate the quality of occupational health nursing practice;
- Stimulate the development of improved educational standards and programs in the field of occupational health nursing;
- Encourage occupational health nurses to continue their professional education;
- Perform the above unrestricted by consideration of national origin, race, creed, disability, color, age or gender;
- Create value for employers, their employees and the occupational health professional; and
- Seek inclusivity by partnering with organizations that share ABOHN's mission and values.

Ethics

ABOHN considers the American Association of Occupational Health Nurses (AAOHN) Code of Ethics for Occupational Health Nurses foundational for nursing practice, providing a framework for making ethical decisions and fulfilling responsibilities to the public, colleagues and the profession. For additional information on the Code of Ethics, please visit the AAOHN website at www.aaohn.org.

Statement of Nondiscrimination

It is a strict policy of ABOHN to treat all applicants and candidates fairly and without regard to actual or perceived race, color, religion, national origin, age, disability, gender, gender identity, sexual orientation, veteran status, marital status, or other legally protected category.

NCCA Accreditation

The following ABOHN certification programs have been accredited by the National Commission of Certifying Agencies (NCCA), the accreditation arm of the Institute for Credentialing Excellence (ICE):

- Certified Occupational Health Nurse (COHN)
- Certified Occupational Health Nurse-Specialist (COHN-S)
- Case Management (CM)

ABOHN is a member of the Institute of Credentialing Excellence (ICE) and a charter member of the American Board of Nursing Specialties (ABNS).

ABOHN's Testing Agency

The Examination Administration (EA) is the professional testing agency contracted by ABOHN to assist in the development, administration, scoring, and analysis of ABOHN's examinations

Examination Construction

ABOHN's contract with the EA includes provisions for the technical assistance needed to construct and validate its certification exams. With PSI's assistance, ABOHN periodically conducts a practice analysis study that describes the job activities of occupational health nurses in sufficient detail in order to provide a basis for the continued development of a professional, job-related, evidence-based certification examination. The study surveys both certified and non-certified OHNs to determine the current significance of specified tasks to OHN practice. The practice analysis results are then used to identify OHN roles, develop the Test Blueprint, and determine the examination specifications percentage distribution of exam questions for each role. Therefore, the subject matter and the relative importance of each topic on the examination reflect the data validated by this periodic study. Thus, ABOHN examinations are firmly grounded in the knowledge, skills, and abilities essential for the delivery of effective, proficient occupational health and safety practice. For additional information on the latest practice analysis, please visit <https://www.abohn.org/resources/latest-practice-analysis>.

ABOHN selects Certified Occupational Health Nurses who represent the diversity of occupational health nursing practice and employment to serve on its Board of Directors and examination committees. These committees draft the examination's multiple-choice questions, which are then edited and validated by the EA and approved by the ABOHN Board for inclusion on the examination.

Subject Matter Experts (SMEs) and the EA review all examination items or questions for subject matter, validity, difficulty level, relevance, and importance for current practice. All questions are evaluated, classified, and revised by the COHN-S Examination Development Advisory Committee (EDAC) and the EA for conformance to psychometric principles. Examples of the question format “Sample Examination Questions” are found in this handbook. The sample questions do not reflect the full range of content or scope of difficulty levels of the questions on the examination.

Examination Content

The COHN-S examination is composed of multiple-choice questions and is based upon two factors. First, the five (5) OHN roles identified by the most recent practice analysis are used as the examination’s five (5) major categories: clinician, manager, educator, consultant and case manager. Secondly, ABOHN uses the premise that OHN incorporates the four nursing process steps:

- Assessment • Implementation
- Planning • Evaluation

The weight/percentage of questions from each major role and the number of questions from each nursing process step is shown in the COHN-S Test Blueprint chart that follows. The following activity statements for each step were validated by ABOHN’s 2018 Practice Analysis.

COHN-S Test Blueprint

1. Clinician Role (20%)

A. Assessment (4%)

1. Obtain an occupational and environmental health history
2. Conduct post-offer/pre-placement health assessments
3. Assess health needs of workers and worker populations (i.e., health risk assessment, job hazard analysis, changing demographics, injury evaluation and triage)
4. Identify health surveillance of individuals/groups for specific hazards (e.g., hearing conservation, respiratory protection, laser safety, hazardous materials)
5. Identify laws and regulations affecting nursing practice (e.g., licensure, practice acts, Nurse Licensure Compact)
6. Identify physical requirements to fulfill essential job functions
7. Identify ethical issues in practice
8. Assess workers with work restrictions or limitations and make appropriate job placement recommendations (i.e., fitness for duty)
9. Monitor new developments related to emerging health care issues

B. Planning (7%)

1. Interpret results of screening tests and health history; refer per policy protocol
2. Recommend changes in job/work to accommodate workers’ health status and history
3. Recommend programs and testing based on worker health needs
4. Formulate a response to emerging healthcare issues

C. Implementation (7%)

1. Manage a worker health recordkeeping system
2. Recognize and respond to ethical issues in practice
3. Assure confidentiality of personal health information and comply with established codes of ethics and legal or regulatory requirements
4. Provide treatment of work-related injuries or illnesses
5. Provide direct care for non-work-related injuries and illnesses for workers
6. Provide health promotion, disease prevention screening tests (e.g., cancer screening, blood pressure monitoring, cholesterol, health risk appraisals)
7. Refer workers to an employee assistance program
8. Provide individual counseling services for workers
9. Perform medical surveillance and regulatory compliance testing/screening
10. Comply with OSHA occupational injury and illness recording and reporting requirements

D. Evaluation (2%)

1. Evaluate the quality of care provided by internal and external health services
2. Evaluate injuries, illnesses or incidents using root cause analysis
3. Demonstrate the value of clinical services by internal occupational health services
4. Interpret medical surveillance and regulatory testing and screening

2. Manager Role (34%)

A. Assessment (6%)

1. Monitor developments related to emerging health care issues
2. Assess the organizational culture
3. Analyze injury, illness, and incident data
4. Identify staffing requirements and competencies
5. Assess worker health needs
6. Establish metrics and key performance indicators (e.g., vaccination compliance, services per encounter, patient encounter, program adherence)
7. Identify quality care and cost containment strategies
8. Identify scope of services

B. Planning (10%)

1. Collaborate with other disciplines to protect and promote worker health and safety
2. Apply regulatory standards and guidelines
3. Coordinate medical testing for DOT compliance
4. Interpret worker population needs assessment results
5. Design and coordinate health and safety programs (e.g., international travel, immunization, health risk counseling)
6. Apply knowledge of workplace processes/hazards into program design
7. Apply knowledge of the organization's fiscal status to plan/implement programs and interventions
8. Develop occupational health and safety policies and procedures
9. Design/develop the budget for occupational health and /or safety programs

10. Establish goals and objectives for an occupational health and safety program
11. Develop nursing protocols consistent with Nurse Practice Act and Core Competencies
12. Use epidemiological principles to design occupational health and/or safety programs
13. Establish workplace infection control programs and monitor compliance
14. Align occupational health management program with organizational strategic initiatives
15. Apply a health and safety management system for program development (e.g., ANSI, behavioral based safety)
16. Collaborate with organizational stakeholders in the development of key programs (e.g., emergency preparedness, workplace violence)
17. Develop alliances with key leadership and stakeholders
18. Develop staff performance metrics
19. Develop the components of a drug and alcohol screening program

C. Implementation (12%)

1. Coordinate health promotion and disease prevention strategies and programs
2. Implement health surveillance programs
3. Incorporate technology into management practices
4. Implement plan to remediate identified hazards
5. Prepare and provide testimony or documentation for legal proceedings (e.g., workers' compensation, dismissal, EEOC)
6. Participate in administrative proceedings related to occupational health (e.g., retaliation, company level discrimination complaint)
7. Educate leadership and stakeholders about occupational health and safety programs
8. Apply legal and regulatory requirements in decision-making regarding job/work accommodations (ADA/ADAAA)
9. Develop job descriptions for occupational health and safety staff
10. Examine data to identify trends
11. Incorporate evidence-based practice
12. Prepare business reports for leadership and stakeholders
13. Select, hire, and train staff
14. Implement workplace substance abuse programs
15. Coordinate/serve on interdisciplinary committees/teams
16. Manage the first responder program
17. Participate in audits (e.g., health, safety, environmental, organizational)
18. Participate in benchmarking
19. Use software applications for worker health information management (i.e., informatics)

D. Evaluation (6%)

1. Analyze aggregate case information (e.g., trends, lost and restricted work days, research)
2. Evaluate staff performance
3. Report the value of occupational health service (e.g., ROI, cost benefit)
4. Analyze the results of the quality management/improvement programs (e.g., benchmarking, best practices)
5. Evaluate community health related services/providers for referral services

6. Evaluate/monitor the outcomes, quality, and cost-effectiveness of services

3. Educator Role (15%)

A. Assessment (2%)

1. Conduct educational and training needs assessments
2. Assess for opportunities for workplace, professional, and community education
3. Determine management support for health, wellness, and safety programs

B. Planning (5%)

1. Select teaching methods and content based on the characteristics of learners (e.g., apply adult learning principles, cultural differences)
2. Develop education/training evaluation tools to determine program efficacy
3. Obtain leadership and key stakeholder support for educational programs
4. Plan new worker occupational health and safety orientation programs
5. Develop education and training programs (i.e., health and safety)
6. Incorporate knowledge of cultural beliefs/practices in implementing programs and services

C. Implementation (5%)

1. Educate and train workers about health and wellness (e.g., self-care, complementary/alternative medicine, stress management)
2. Educate and train occupational health and safety staff
3. Serve as a preceptor or mentor for students and health care professionals
4. Train workers on proper use and care of personal protective equipment
5. Communicate risks and control measures to workers, key leadership, stakeholders, and the community

D. Evaluation (3%)

1. Communicate the results and outcomes of educational and training programs
2. Determine effectiveness of education/training based on health and safety trends
3. Review education/training evaluations

4. Consultant Role (14%)

A. Assessment (4%)

1. Conduct job analyses
2. Participate in the investigation of industrial hygiene and environmental health issues (e.g., noise, lead, fumes, vapors, indoor air quality, mold)
3. Conduct a needs assessment of the company's health and safety programs (e.g., work site walk-through survey/assessments)
4. Assess and report on regulatory compliance with applicable standards (e.g., OSHA, The Joint Commission)

B. Planning (4%)

1. Recommend hierarchy of controls for specific hazards
2. Design plans to remediate identified hazards (e.g., ergonomics)

3. Apply principles of ergonomics to worksite design
4. Design occupational health and safety programs based on aggregate worker and environmental data (e.g., SDS)

C. Implementation (2%)

1. Implement the appropriate hierarchy of control for identified hazards
2. Serve on professional and community boards and committees
3. Provide current and relevant resources and information to meet the health and safety needs of the company
4. Perform hazard evaluation (e.g., ergonomics, noise)

D. Evaluation (4%)

1. Interpret data obtained from the needs assessment
2. Analyze results of aggregate medical surveillance and other worker data for trends
3. Analyze results of hazard evaluation (e.g., ergonomics, noise)
4. Develop control measures based on results of risk assessment
5. Interpret job analyses
6. Provide recommendations and guidance based on survey results and needs assessment

5. Case Manager Role (17%)

A. Assessment (4%)

1. Identify work-related cases that are appropriate for case management
2. Identify non-work-related cases that are appropriate for case management
3. Identify legal, labor, and regulatory implications related to case management

B. Planning (4%)

1. Develop case management plans for individuals
2. Develop and/or coordinate a network of resources for case management
3. Develop a multidisciplinary plan of care in collaboration with the worker and their support systems

C. Implementation (6%)

1. Recommend modified duty based on work restriction and fitness for duty
2. Manage short-term or long-term disability cases
3. Administer or manage integrated disability management strategies (i.e., STD, LTD, FMLA, workers' compensation, ADA/ADAAA)
4. Manage workers' compensation cases
5. Refer workers for rehabilitation as indicated
6. Coordinate administration of case management with vendors and community resources
7. Communicate essential job functions information to providers

D. Evaluation (3%)

1. Analyze workers' compensation data

2. Monitor treatment plan and outcomes (e.g., early return to work, work conditioning, work capacity exam, adherence to treatment plan, opioid minimization)
3. Evaluate health care delivery to workers provided by external providers
4. Analyze non-work-related claims data for high frequency/high cost and use to identify future health promotion/prevention programs and strategies

Core Content Areas for the COHN-S Examination

The Core Content outline is a compilation of subject areas that are important to the practice of occupational health nursing. Many of these areas could reasonably be expected to be represented on the COHN-S certification examination. In combination with the Test Blueprint areas, the Core Content list can serve as an excellent means to organize study and preparation for the COHN-S examination.

CHEMICAL HAZARDS

• solvents, cutting oils (e.g., benzene)	• reproductive hazards
• asbestos, silica, cotton dust	• carcinogens
• heavy metals (e.g., lead, cadmium, nickel, chromium, mercury)	• latex allergy
• carbon monoxide, methane	• toxicology terms (e.g., acute/chronic/dose/PEL)
• cyanide, hydrogen sulfide	• exposure routes (e.g., inhalation/absorption/ingestion/injection)
• chlorine, toluene isocyanates (i.e., sensitizing agents)	• target organs (e.g., neurotoxins/hepatotoxins)
• ethylene oxide	• medical surveillance
• pesticides (e.g., organophosphates)	• other chemical hazards

BIOLOGIC HAZARDS

• tuberculosis	• travel medicine
• shigella/salmonella	• other biologic hazards
• immunizations/tetanus	• animal hazards
• food and water borne pathogens	• other communicable hazards
• bloodborne pathogens (e.g., HIV, hepatitis B)	• bioterrorism

PHYSICAL HAZARDS/ERGONOMICS

• noise vibration/hearing loss	• back disorders
• radiation (e.g., ionizing/lasers/infrared/microwaves/NRC)	• work station design (e.g., VDTs)
• heat/cold stress	• job task analysis
• electrical	• control measures
• upper extremity disorders	

PSYCHOPHYSIOLOGIC/STRESS

• violence (e.g., critical incident stress debriefing – CISD)	• drug screening/chain of custody
• shift work	• travel related issues/time changes
• fitness for duty/job placement (e.g., transitional work/return to work)	• aging workers
• stress/time management	• cultural differences
• employee assistance programs (e.g., drug abuse/alcoholism)	• disaster planning

SAFETY AND INDUSTRIAL HYGIENE ISSUES

• safety walkthrough/inspections	• engineering controls (e.g., automation/substitution/isolation/distancing)
• root cause analysis	• administrative controls (e.g., rotation/shift adjustment/training)
• emergency response	• personal safety
• routes of exposure	• hierarchy of controls
• sampling (e.g., area/personal)	• behavioral safety programs
• indoor air quality/radon	• other safety hazards
• personal protective equipment (e.g., respirators/gloves/clothing/hearing protection)	

STANDARDS AND REGULATIONS

• hazard communication	•FMLA
• MSDSs	•EPA
•DOT	•NIOSH
•confined space	•FDA
•lock out/tag out	•HIPAA
•OSHA standard (e.g., respiratory protection)	•other regulatory issues
•ADA/ADAAA (e.g., job placement)	

EMERGENCY RESPONSE

• general disaster planning	• strains and sprains
• burn care	• crush injuries/amputation/bleeding
• eye injuries	• head injuries
• cardiovascular emergencies/AEDs	

DISEASE MANAGEMENT

• dermatitis	• cholesterol
• occupational asthma/acute respiratory distress	• hypertension

• case management	• wound care
• diabetes	• chronic pain management
• asthma	

CLINICAL PRACTICE

• screening tests	• clinical assessments
• pre-placement evaluation	• counseling
• absenteeism programs	• return to work strategies

HEALTH EDUCATION/PROMOTION

• smoking cessation	• teaching learning principles
• counseling/health promotion (e.g., Healthy People 2020 objectives)	• levels of prevention
• confidentiality	• literacy/language issues
• measurement of educational outcomes	• behavioral theories
• AIDS education	• health risk assessment
• counseling process	

MANAGEMENT PRINCIPLES

• legal/ethical	• benchmarking
• budget development and management	• outcomes management
• communication/performance management	• principles of evaluation
• program design	• program evaluation
• project management	• quality control/quality assurance
• leadership skills	• precepting

INFORMATION MANAGEMENT/RECORDKEEPING

• confidentiality	• recordkeeping
• workers' compensation	• research principles
• policy and procedures/protocols	• risk communication
• information management	

Examination Eligibility Requirements

The COHN-S examination is offered to those occupational health nurses whose practices involve clinician, manager, educator, consultant, and case manager roles. Eligibility requirements for the COHN-S examination include:

Mandatory

- A current, unrestricted RN license or an international equivalent;

- 3,000 hours of occupational health nursing work experience earned during the five years prior to the application. Work experience means actively engaged in occupational health nursing for compensation;
- Bachelor’s degree or higher (it does not have to be a nursing degree);

OR

Alternatives to work hours

Time spent in a graduate/baccalaureate/certificate program dedicated to the field of Occupational and Environmental Health and Safety (OEHS) may be considered for a portion of the occupational health nursing work experience requirement. The degree must be completed within the five-year period prior to application to be considered. In using education in lieu of work hours, a transcript must be submitted with the application. Time spent in degree-granting programs prior to becoming a registered nurse cannot be used for work experience credit.

The maximum number of hours that can be applied are as followed:

- 3,000 hours work credit for attaining a Master’s, PhD, or DNP, dedicated to the field of Occupational and Environmental Health and Safety (OEHS). These programs **MUST** include a semester/quarter of practical experience and an occupational health related project.
- 2,000 hours work credit for attaining a Bachelor’s or Certificate program dedicated to the field of Occupational and Environmental Health and Safety (OEHS). These programs have basic industry content with limited or no practical experience and are considered equivalent to one year of graduate study.

For a list of currently accepted programs, please visit the Alternative Work Hours link found on the ABOHN website at <https://www.abohn.org/certification/cohn-cohn-s-eligibility/alternative-work-hours>. If your program is not listed, please contact the ABOHN office for approval **BEFORE** you submit your application. The Committee will review your program for acceptance to our guidelines.

Work Experience

One must demonstrate that as a registered nurse they have earned 3,000 hours of occupational health nursing work experience during the preceding five-year period prior to application. No more than 40 hours per week may be submitted for consideration and full-time employment is equal to 2,080 hours per year. Employment must meet AAOHN’s definition of occupational health nursing and must result in paid compensation.

However, for the purpose of examination eligibility, eligible full-time students who are pursuing an occupational health related degree are considered to be in “current employment”.

Volunteer work activities and other educational programs’ clinical experiences that fail to provide financial compensation is not considered employment.

Time spent in degree-granting programs prior to becoming a registered nurse will not be accepted for occupational health nursing work experience credit.

AAOHN's Definition of Occupational Health Nursing

Occupational and environmental health nursing is the specialty practice that provides for and delivers health and safety programs and services to workers, worker populations and community groups. The practice focuses on promotion and restoration of health, prevention of illness and injury and protection from work related and environmental hazards. Occupational and environmental health nurses (OHNs) have a combined knowledge of health and business that they blend with healthcare expertise to balance the requirement for a safe and healthful work environment with a "healthy" bottom line.

Eligibility Rationale

Certification is a process by which a non-governmental agency or association validates, based on predetermined standards of nursing practice, an individual registered nurse's qualifications, knowledge and practice in a defined functional or clinical area of nursing. While certification may be a future goal for a health professional who elects to become an occupational health nurse, it is not intended to serve as an entry to the specialty. Rather, being a practice-based certification, ABOHN requires individuals to accrue 3,000 hours of professional practice experience prior to applying.

Registered nurses have an ethical and legal responsibility to maintain their competency. A general scope and standards apply to all nurses; additional scopes and standards apply to nurses in specialties. American Board for Occupational Health Nurses board certification examinations are a competency-based examination that provides valid and reliable assessments of the knowledge and skills of RN's in the occupational health specialty. For this reason, ABOHN requires individuals to hold a current, unrestricted RN license.

The Bachelors prepared nurse establishes a comprehensive education which included theory of nursing practice, administration, and research to advance the profession. For this reason, ABOHN requires individuals hold a Bachelor's degree or higher for the COHN-S examination.

ABOHN's certifications are voluntary programs designed to inform and protect consumers by identifying those nurses who have demonstrated mastery in occupational health nursing through education, experience and knowledge. ABOHN does not offer an entry-level certification.

Examination Application

There are two ways to apply for the COHN-S examination:

1. Online: If you wish to apply online, go to www.abohn.org. The online application is found under the Certification tab in the COHN/COHN-S Eligibility area. Once you have completed the application, but before you submit it, please make a copy for your records. Once the online submission is accepted, the applicant must send the required supporting documentation to the ABOHN office. Documentation can be sent via email or fax.
2. By mail: Complete the enclosed application that is included in this handbook and send along with the required supporting documentation and payment. Please do not staple the application and documentation. Instead, please secure documents with a large clip or rubber band. Make a copy of your completed application for your records.

Supporting Documentation

- Registered Nursing License: Verification from your state board of nursing is required. Your license must show your current name, expiration date, and the name of the agency that issued the license. Licensure from other countries will be considered on a case-by-case basis.
- Job Description(s): Copies for all positions held while gaining required work hours must be submitted with your application if you are using employment as your occupational health nurse experience. Job descriptions should enable the reviewer to determine whether your job conforms to AAOHN’s definition of occupational health nursing.
- Educational Degree(s): A baccalaureate or higher degree is required for eligibility to write the COHN-S examination. Copies of either a final transcript or diploma that shows you have earned the degree must be submitted.

Or if using alternatives to work hours:

- Degree: Copy of a baccalaureate or higher degree or transcripts (earned within the last 5 years).

If your current name is different than the one that appears on your supporting documentation you must provide proof of a legal name change.

An application is considered complete only when a qualified applicant has provided all requested information; that information is legible and accurate; the application is accompanied with all the necessary supporting documentation; and the application includes the appropriate non-refundable application fee payment.

Keep Your Original Documents! All documents submitted with your application become the property of ABOHN, Inc. and cannot be returned.

Guide to Code Numbers

Please use the following codes to complete your application.

Business Codes

1. Agriculture/Forestry/Fisheries	18. Chemicals/Allied Products
2. Mining	19. Rubber/Misc. Plastic/Leather Products
3. Construction	20. Primary Metal/Fabricated Metal Products
4. Transportation	21. Professional/Scientific/Control Instruments
5. Communications	22. Machine, Non-Electrical
6. Utility Services	23. Aerospace
7. Wholesale & Retail Trade	24. Electrical Machinery
8. Finance	25. Food/Kindred Products
9. Insurance & Real Estate	26. Apparel/Finished Products
10. Federal Government	27. Oil Refining/Related Industries
11. State Government	28. Stone/Clay/Glass/Concrete Products
12. Local Government	29. Amusement/Recreational Services
13. Hospital/Medical Centers	30. Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries
14. College/Universities	31. Miscellaneous Services
15. Textile Mill Products	32. Non-classifiable Establishments

16. Lumber/Wood Products	33. Self-employed
17. Paper/Allied Products	

Select the number that most closely describes the business in which you are employed.

Job Title Codes

Please select the title **that most closely matches** your primary job responsibility, or the one which represents the majority of your work time, instead of selecting your official company title. The following printed descriptions are derived from the *AAOHN Core Curriculum for Occupational Health Nursing*.

CODE	JOB TITLE	DESCRIPTION
1	Clinician	Provides direct client care within the scope of the applicable states' nurse practice act.
2	Case Manager	Coordinates health care services for workers from the onset of an injury or illness to a safe return to work or an optimal alternative.
3	Occupational Health Service Coordinator	Assesses the health and safety needs of a worker population and the health and safety of the worksite.
4	Health Promotion Specialist	Manages a multilevel, wide-ranging health promotion program that supports the corporate business objectives.
5	Manager/Administrator	Directs, administers, and evaluates occupational health services that are consistent with the organization's goals and objectives.
6	Nurse Practitioner	Assesses the health status of workers through health histories, physical assessments, and diagnostic tests.
7	Corporate Director	Serves as a corporate manager and policy maker within an organization.
8	Consultant	Serves as an advisor for evaluating and developing occupational health and safety services.
9	Educator	Develops, implements and evaluates curricula and clinical experiences appropriate for the professional educational development of occupational health nurses.
10	Researcher	Develops, implements and analyzes research related to the health and safety of working populations.
11	Safety Manager	Plans, organizes, implements and evaluates hazard control activities that meet organizational safety objectives and reduces risks to people, property and the environment.

Application Checklist

Prior to submitting your application, please review the following checklist.

- Have you answered all the questions?
- Have you included a copy of your current nursing license or state verification?
- Have you included a copy of your current or most recent job descriptions?

- Have you included a copy of your Bachelor's degree or higher?
- Have you included copies of any NIOSH/ERC certificate program or any degrees using towards work experience?
- Have you made a complete copy of your application and its supporting documentation for your files?
- Have you enclosed the non-refundable Application Fee?

Completed written application, supporting documentation and non-refundable application fee can be mailed to:

American Board for Occupational Health Nurses, Inc.
PO Box 39
Palos Heights, IL 60463

Online applications supporting documentation can be emailed to info@abohn.org or faxed to (630) 789-8901.

If your application is found to have deficiencies, you will be contacted by email.

If your application meets the eligibility criteria, you will receive email notification including an invoice for the examination fee.

Paying Examination Fee

Once an application has been reviewed and approved, ABOHN will email notification of application approval which included the following:

- Application Approval Letter
- Examination Fee Invoice
- Information about the Certification Self-Assessment Test (CSAT)

Examination fees must be paid within 90 days of the date of the exam invoice received from ABOHN. Payment can be made on the ABOHN website at www.abohn.org under the Certification tab, in the Examination Fees area. Once payment is received and processed, candidate information is transferred to the EA weekly on Fridays. The EA will notify candidates by email with information on how to schedule an exam. Exam candidates will have 120 days from the date of the EA's email notification to schedule and take their exam.

If the examination fee is not paid during the 90-day period, the application file for certification is closed. To regain application status, one must re-submit a completed application with required back up information and non-refundable application fee again.

Declined Credit Cards, Returned Checks and Handling Fees

ABOHN charges a fee for any returned check. When re-submitting your payment, you must send a certified check or money order for the amount due, which should include the additional handling fee. ABOHN's current fee schedule is available on the ABOHN website at www.abohn.org.

Scheduling an

You may schedule appointment with confirmation

Currently, all delivered by approximately

nationwide. The examinations are scheduled by appointment only, Monday through Saturday. Appointment starting times may vary by location. Individuals are scheduled on a first-come, first-served basis. Refer to the chart below.

If you call PSI by 3:00 p.m. Central Time on...	Your examination may be scheduled as early as ...
Monday	Wednesday
Tuesday	Thursday
Wednesday	Friday/Saturday
Thursday	Monday
Friday	Tuesday

Examination Appointment

an examination the EA after receipt of the email.

ABOHN examinations are computer at 300 EA Test Centers

After an appointment is made, you will be given a time to report to the Test Center. Please make a note of it since an admission letter will not be sent. You will only be allowed to take the examination for which the appointment has been made. No changes in examination type will be made at the Test Center. **UNSCHEDULED CANDIDATES (WALK-INS) WILL NOT BE ADMITTED** to the Test Center.

International Testing

The current EA has a secure web-based network of international sites. With more than 83 sites across 35 countries, the international network offers the ability to take our examination around the globe. Please contact the ABOHN office for pricing.

Examination Accommodations

ABOHN and the current EA comply with the Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA/ADAAA) and are interested in ensuring that individuals with disabilities are not deprived of the opportunity to take the examination solely by reason of a disability, as required and defined by the relevant provisions of the law. Special testing arrangements may be made for these individuals, provided that an appropriate request for accommodation is received by ABOHN at least 45 days before the desired examination date and the request is approved. To make a request for a special examination accommodation, please complete the two-page Request for Special Examination Accommodations form included in this handbook, obtain an appropriate health professional’s signature, and submit the completed form with the examination application.

Examination Authorized Changes (Rescheduling or Extension)

There are two options for changing your examination date.

- 1. Rescheduling:** The current EA allows for a one-time cancellation and rescheduling for sitting for the examination during your specified exam authorization period. A candidate who wishes to reschedule his/her examination appointment, must contact the EA at least **TWO business days** prior to the

scheduled testing session or will forfeit the examination fee and be required to reapply and submit required fees to reschedule the examination.

2. **Extension:** If you need to EXTEND your 120-day examination period, you may purchase a one-time, 60-day examination extension to the original 120-day authorization period. The EA and ABOHN require at least **THREE business days** notification prior to the scheduled examination date. You must contact the EA to cancel your scheduled exam date and then call ABOHN at 630-789-5799 for the extension request and payment.

If the Examination is scheduled on...	ABOHN must be contacted by 3:00 p.m. Central Time to purchase an Extension by the previous...
Monday	Tuesday
Tuesday	Wednesday
Wednesday	Thursday
Thursday	Friday
Friday	Monday

PLEASE NOTE: The EA only allows ONE CHANGE (either exam rescheduling or an exam extension). You may not use both options.

Missed Appointments/Failure to Report or to Schedule an Examination

Candidates will forfeit their application and examination fees paid under the following circumstances:

If the Examination is scheduled on...	PSI must be contacted by 3:00 p.m. Central Time to reschedule the Examination by the previous...
Monday	Wednesday
Tuesday	Thursday
Wednesday	Friday
Thursday	Monday
Friday	Tuesday

- Candidates who wish to reschedule an examination appointment but fail to contact the EA at least 2 business days prior to the scheduled examination session
- Candidates arriving more than 15 minutes late for a scheduled examination appointment
- Candidates failing to report on the date and time they are scheduled for an examination appointment
- Candidates that fail to schedule an examination appointment within the 120-day period

Examination fees may NOT be transferred to another appointment. Once fees are forfeited a Candidate must reapply, paying all fees again to continue.

How to Prepare for the Examination

Since occupational health nursing practice is so varied and the certification examination is designed to represent a broad reflection of practice, no two professionals will prepare for the examination in exactly the same way. In this handbook, we have gathered several resources that may help you to prepare to take the examination. The following are included: COHN-S Test Blueprint, core content outline, study references and sample examination questions.

To help you to determine your own study plans, the following steps are recommended:

1. Perform an occupational health knowledge self-assessment using the examination specifications on the COHN-S Test Blueprint and Core Content list.
2. Classify activities and core topic areas for intense study and identify those areas where a simple review would be sufficient.
3. Establish a realistic weekly study schedule. First, schedule topics that will need intense study. Save review only topics for later in your study schedule.
4. Gather resources with which to study. References in the back of this handbook represent a partial listing of books, journals and other materials that have been used to write examination questions. This list can help you to identify resources that may be used to address identified learning needs, but it is not intended to be a mandatory, exclusive reading list.
5. Consider forming a study group or selecting a study partner. Working with study partners that have varied occupational health nursing backgrounds can be especially helpful.
6. Many certification candidates have found that review courses can be helpful to prepare for the examination. Review courses may be used to identify weaknesses that direct initial study, or as a final review prior to the examination.

ABOHN compiles a list of occupational health related courses and continuing education resources on its website at www.abohn.org under the Resources tab and the Upcoming Events tab. ABOHN neither offers, nor recommends specific courses, or the use of specific study materials to prepare for the examination.

Passing Candidates Examination Preparation

ABOHN periodically surveys the study habits of those OHN's who have achieved their COHN or COHN-S certification and publishes those results in a PowerPoint presentation titled "Newly Certified Survey." The most recent presentation can be viewed on the ABOHN website at www.abohn.org.

Certification Self-Assessment Tests (CSATs)

ABOHN offers a COHN-S Certification Self-Assessment Test which contains thorough descriptions of the ABOHN examination and helpful suggestions for preparation. The CSAT provides 100 questions that use the same format as actual examination questions and are representative of the knowledge areas and activities that form the Test Blueprint.

Disclaimer:

- Purchase of these products is **NOT REQUIRED** to apply or take any ABOHN examinations.
- The ABOHN CSATs are not designed to be an assessment tool of one's strengths and weaknesses and are not designed to be used as a study guide or as an only source of study.
- The ABOHN CSATs are **NOT INTENDED** as a predictor of success on ABOHN examinations and no such guarantees are made.

For more information about how to purchase a CSAT, please visit www.abohn.org.

On the Day of Your Examination

On the day of your examination appointment, report to the Test Center no later than your scheduled testing time. Once you enter the building, look for the signs indicating the EA Test Center Check-In. **IF YOU ARRIVE MORE THAN 15 MINUTES AFTER THE SCHEDULED TESTING TIME YOU WILL NOT BE ADMITTED.**

Identification

To gain admission to the Test Center, you must present two forms of identification. The primary form must be government issued, current and include your name, signature and photograph. Temporary ID is not accepted. You will also be required to sign a roster for verification of identity.

Examples of valid primary forms of identification are: driver's license with photograph; state identification card with photograph; passport; military identification card with photograph.

- The secondary form of identification must display your name and signature for signature verification (e.g., credit card with signature, social security card with signature, employment/student ID card with signature).
- If your name on your registration is different than it appears on your identification, you must bring proof of your name change (e.g., marriage license, divorce decree or court order).

Inclement Weather or Emergency

In the event of inclement weather or unforeseen emergencies on the day of an examination, the EA will determine whether circumstances warrant the cancellation, and subsequent rescheduling, of an examination. The examination will usually not be rescheduled if the Test Center personnel are able to open the Test Center.

Currently, you may visit <http://schedule.psiexams.com> prior to the examination to determine if the EA has been advised that any Test Centers are closed. Every attempt is made to administer the examination

as scheduled; however, should an examination be canceled at a Test Center, all scheduled candidates will receive notification regarding rescheduling or reapplication procedures.

If power to a Test Center is temporarily interrupted during an administration, your examination will be restarted. The responses provided up to the point of interruption will be intact.

Security

ABOHN and the EA maintain examination administration and security standards that are designed to assure that all candidates are provided the same opportunity to demonstrate their abilities. The Test Center is continuously monitored by audio and video surveillance equipment for security purposes.

The following security procedures apply during the examination:

- Examinations are proprietary. No cameras, notes, tape recorders, or cellular/smart phones are allowed in the testing room. Possession of a cellular/smart phone or other electronic devices is strictly prohibited and will result in dismissal from the examination.
- No calculators are allowed.
- No guests, visitors or family members are allowed in the testing room or reception areas.

Personal Belongings

No personal items, valuables or weapons should be brought to the Test Center. Only wallets and keys are permitted. Large coats and jackets must be left outside the testing room. You will be provided a soft locker to store your wallet and/or keys with you in the testing room. You will not have access to these items until after the examination is completed. Please note the following items will not be allowed in the testing room except securely locked in the soft locker.

• watches	• wallets	• keys	• hats	• phones
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Once you have placed your personal belongings into the soft locker, you will be asked to pull out your pockets to ensure they are empty. If you bring personal items that will not fit in the soft locker, you will not be able to test. The site will not store or be responsible for your personal belongings.

If any personal items are observed or heard (cellular/smart phones, alarms) in the testing room after the examination is started, you will be dismissed, and the administration will be forfeited.

Examination Restrictions

- Pencils will be provided during check-in.
- You will be provided with one piece of scratch paper at a time to use during the examination, unless noted on the sign-in roster for a particular candidate. You must return the scratch paper to the supervisor at the completion of testing, or you will not receive your score report.
- No documents or notes of any kind may be removed from the Test Center.
- No questions concerning the content of the examination may be asked during the examination.
- Eating, drinking or smoking will not be permitted in the Test Center.

- You may take a break whenever you wish, but you will not be allowed additional time to make up for time lost during breaks.

Misconduct

If you engage in any of the following conduct during the examination you may be dismissed, your scores will not be reported, and examination fees will not be refunded. Examples of misconduct are when you:

- create a disturbance, are abusive, or otherwise uncooperative;
- display and/or use electronic communications equipment such as cellular/smart phones;
- talk or participate in conversation with other examination candidates;
- give or receive help or are suspected of doing so;
- leave the Test Center during the administration;
- attempt to record examination questions or make notes;
- attempt to take the examination for someone else;
- are observed with personal belongings, or
- are observed with notes, books or other aids without it being noted on the roster.

Violation of any of the above provisions will result in dismissal from the examination session. The candidate's score on the examination is voided and examination fees are not refunded. Evidence of misconduct is reviewed to determine whether the candidate will be allowed to reapply for examination.

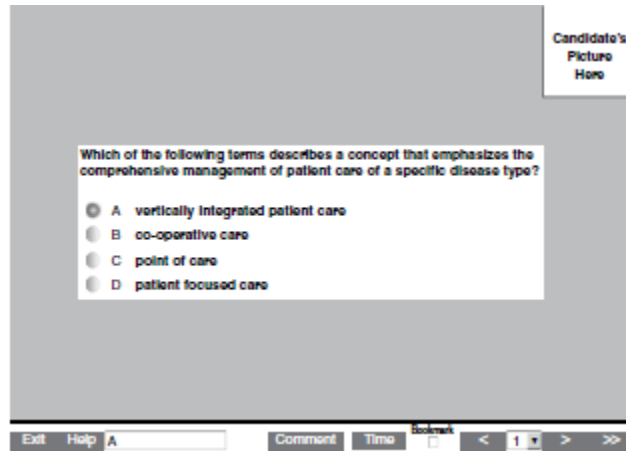
If a re-examination privilege is granted, the candidate will need to submit a new application and pay all required fees.

Practice Examination

Prior to attempting the timed examination, you will be given the opportunity to perform a practice examination on the computer. The time that you use for this practice examination is NOT counted as part of your examination time. When you are comfortable with the computer testing process, you may quit the practice session and begin the timed examination.

Timed Examination

Once you begin the actual examination, instructions for taking the examination are accessible on-screen. The examination contains 135 questions plus 25 pretest questions. Three (3) hours are allotted to complete the examination. The following is a sample of what the computer screen will look like when candidates are taking the examination.



The computer monitors the time you spend on the examination. The examination will terminate if you exceed the time limit. You may click on the Time button in the lower right portion of the screen to monitor your time. A digital clock indicates the time remaining for you to complete the examination. The time feature may also be turned off during the examination.

Only one question is presented at a time. The question number appears in the lower right portion of the screen. The entire question appears on-screen (i.e., stem and four options labeled – A, B, C and D).

Indicate your choice by either entering the letter of the option you think is correct (A, B, C or D) or clicking on the option using the mouse. Your answer appears in the window in the lower left portion of the screen. To change your answer, enter a different option by typing in the letter in the box or by clicking on the option using the mouse. During the examination time limit, you may change your answers as many times as necessary.

To move to the next question, click on the forward arrow (>) in the lower right portion of the screen. This action will move you forward through the examination question by question. If you wish to review any question or questions, click the backward arrow (<) or use the left arrow key to move backward through the examination.

You may leave a question unanswered and return to it later. You may also bookmark questions for later review by clicking in the blank square to the right of the Time button. Clicking on the double arrows (>>) advances to the next unanswered or bookmarked question on the examination. To identify all unanswered and bookmarked questions, repeatedly click on the double arrows (>>). When you have completed the examination, the number of questions you answered is reported. If you have not answered all questions and you have time remaining, return to the examination and answer those questions. Be sure to answer each question before ending the examination. **There is no penalty for guessing.**

You may provide online comments for any question by clicking on the Comment button to the left of the Time button. This opens a dialogue box where you may enter your comments.

Taking the Examination

Several questions on the examination are experimental or “pretest” items. They are considered experimental because they have not been used on a previous examination, nor has their performance been evaluated. Therefore, until those evaluations can be conducted, the items will not be used for

scoring your examination. You will be unable to determine which items are experimental. You should answer all questions to the best of your ability. No penalty is applied for guessing incorrectly. If you are unsure about an answer, you should make an educated guess.

Sample Examination Questions

Each item has four responses, only one of which is correct. The sample questions that follow are examples of typical questions and the format used.

1. An employee informs the OHN that she is five months pregnant. Because of the workers limited financial resources, the employee has NOT had prenatal care. Which of these actions should the nurse take first?
 - A. Make an appointment for the employee at a public prenatal clinic.
 - B. Collect additional data related to the employee's situation.
 - C. Refer the employee to a local self-help group.
 - D. Identify the employee's social support networks.

2. A nurse is responsible for periodically evaluating the performance of departmental employees. The purpose of the performance appraisal is to:
 - A. determine progress toward meeting objectives.
 - B. assure continuous productivity.
 - C. review benefit status in relation to peers in comparable positions.
 - D. establish job codes.

3. A nurse is evaluating the results of a cholesterol awareness program for a company. Which of these findings about those who participated in the program would most clearly indicate that the program was a success?
 - A. Higher low-density lipoprotein levels in several employees.
 - B. A number of requests from employees for low-fat foods in the cafeteria.
 - C. A decrease in absenteeism among employees.
 - D. Fewer visits made by employees to the occupational health unit.

4. When planning the budget for an employee health service, which of these items should the nurse list as a capital expenditure?
 - A. office supplies
 - B. exercise tapes
 - C. examining tables
 - D. intravenous fluid

Answers to sample questions

1. B
2. A
3. B

4. C

Copyrighted Examination Questions

All examination questions are the copyrighted property of ABOHN. It is forbidden under federal copyright law to copy, reproduce, record, distribute or display these examination questions by any means, in whole or in part. Doing so may subject the candidate to severe civil and criminal penalties.

Following the Examination

After you finish the examination, you are asked to complete a short evaluation of your testing experience.

The Official Notification of pass/fail status will be mailed to candidates from ABOHN about 8-12 weeks after their examination date. Scores are reported in written form only, sent by U.S. mail. **Scores are NOT reported over the telephone, by electronic mail or by facsimile.**

Your score report will indicate a “pass” or “fail.” Additional detail is provided in the form of raw scores by major content category. A raw score is the number of correctly answered questions; a scaled score is statistically derived from the raw score. Your pass/fail status is determined by your scaled score. Your total score determines whether you pass or fail. Even though the examination consists of 160 questions, your score is based on 135 questions. Twenty-five questions are “pretest” questions.

The methodology used to set the minimum passing score for the examination is the Angoff method, applied during the performance of a Passing Point Study by a panel of content experts. The experts evaluated each question on the respective examination to determine how many correct answers are necessary to demonstrate the knowledge and skills required for the certification designation. The score is based on the candidate’s ability to pass the examination, not on the performance of other candidates.

If You Pass the Examination

ABOHN will send official notices to candidates who have achieved passing scores on the ABOHN COHN-S examinations. A COHN-S wall certificate and digital badge will be sent to show that they have earned the right to use the COHN-S designation after their names. Additionally, their names and credentials are published in the ABOHN online Directory of Certified Occupational Health Nurses if they agreed to be published.

If You Do Not Pass the Examination

Although ABOHN imposes no limit upon the number of times that an individual may apply or take an examination, ABOHN does require unsuccessful candidates to wait to reapply until they receive their official results from ABOHN. Currently, ABOHN receives the official results from the testing vendor during the 2nd week of the month following the examination and sends the official results to candidates during the 3rd week of the month following examination.

Confidentiality

Under no circumstances will individual examination scores be reported to anyone but the individual who took the examination. Aggregate scores without personally identifiable markers will be used by the

respective examination committees in collaboration with the testing consultants to set the passing points for the examination and to analyze performance of individual questions.

All information provided to ABOHN, including job descriptions, may be used for a variety of analyses to study certified occupational health nurses and their practice. However, information sharing will be limited to data reports that are in aggregate form, or documents that lack personally identifiable information.

Upon written request for verification of certification, an authorized ABOHN representative will provide the following information:

- “This shall serve as verification of the _____ credential status of the above-named individual.”

OR

- “Our records do not indicate that anyone with the name spelled in the manner that you have provided is currently certified through the American Board for Occupational Health Nurses.”

Unless authorized in writing by the individual whose certification status is being questioned, at no time shall any demographic information, pass/fail information, member data, or other identifying information be given.

Duplicate Score Report

Candidates may purchase additional copies of score reports at a cost of \$25 per copy. Written requests must be submitted to the EA within 12 months of the examination. The request must include the candidate’s name, unique identifier assigned by ABOHN, mailing address, telephone number, examination date, the name of the examination taken and the required fee.

Scores Canceled by ABOHN or the EA

ABOHN and the EA are responsible for the integrity of the scores they report. Misconduct by a candidate may cause a score to be suspect. ABOHN is committed to rectifying such discrepancies as expeditiously as possible. If, after investigation, ABOHN discovers that its regulations have been violated, ABOHN may void the violator’s examination results.

Revocation of Certification

The American Board for Occupational Health Nurses, Inc. may revoke a certificate for substantial misrepresentation on the application, fraud on the examination, or failure to meet the criteria for certification or recertification. The credential holder will be notified of the reasons judged adequate for revocation and will be entitled to be heard by the Board.

Misuse of ABOHN Credentials

The awarded credential(s) may only be used by the certified individual during the time period designated on the individual's wallet card or digital badge. Failure to successfully recertify or renew requires the individual to stop using the credentials immediately after the credential has expired or the credential holder applied for Inactive Status. It is the policy of the American Board for Occupational Health Nurses, Inc., ABOHN, to thoroughly investigate all reports of an individual or corporation using the "COHN", "COHN-S", or the "CM" credential of the ABOHN trademark.

Current credential holders have an obligation to notify ABOHN if they are aware of credential misuse.

If proof of fraudulent use is obtained, the ABOHN organization will notify parties involved. Fraudulent use may be reported to employers, state boards of nursing and/or published for professional or consumer notification at the discretion of the ABOHN Board of Directors.

Questions and Appeals Process

The American Board for Occupational Health Nurses, Inc., ABOHN provides an opportunity for candidates to question any aspect of the certification program. ABOHN will respond to any question as quickly as possible. Candidates are invited to send an email message to info@abohn.org for any questions. In addition, ABOHN has an appeals policy to provide a review mechanism for challenging an adverse decision, such as denial of eligibility for the examination or revocation of certification. An application for an appeal is available online at www.abohn.org under the Certification Tab.

It is the responsibility of the individual to initiate the appeal processes by written request or completing the form and sending it to the ABOHN Executive Director, ABOHN, PO Box 39, Palos Heights, IL 60463 within 30 calendar days of the circumstance leading to the appeal.

Retaining Certification

To maintain “Active” **COHN-S** status requires:

1. **Annual Renewal Application and Fee** along with any updated work/home information in order to maintain the credential in Active status.
2. **Recertification Application and Fee:** Recertification is required every five (5) years. Recertification eligibility criteria includes:
 - a. Current, unrestricted registered nursing licensure, or its international equivalent.
 - b. 50 Continuing Nursing Education (CNE) continuing education hours related to occupational health earned within the previous five (5) years.
 - c. 3,000 hours of occupational health nursing experience for paid compensation during the previous five (5) years. (You do not have to be currently employed at the time you apply for recertification.)

Note: Alternative credit for some occupational health nursing employment hours may include Baccalaureate or Graduate courses related to occupational health. Course work associated with attaining a degree can be used to meet either the continuing education requirement or the work experience requirement, but not for both.

For additional information on acceptable continuing education, please see the Recertification Handbook which can be found at www.abohn.org.

References

The American Board for Occupational Health Nurses, Inc. has prepared the following list of references that are examples of resources that may be used to prepare for the certification examination. This is not an all-inclusive list, but one that represents the types of materials that may have been used as references for the examination items. Applicants are advised to identify the areas of content in which they feel less knowledgeable and to focus their study on those areas, as well as a general overview of the content described in the Test Blueprint. Useful references may be obtained from professional organizations and public and university libraries. ABOHN neither sells, nor lends references. ABOHN cannot recommend any specific course(s) or other resources that may prepare you for the examination.

Occupational Health Nursing and General Occupational Health

- Bowler, Rosemarie M., and James E. Cone. *Occupational Medicine Secrets*. Hanley & Belfus, 1999.
- Friend, Mark A., and James P. Kohn. *Fundamentals of Occupational Safety and Health*. Bernan Press, 2018.
- Guzik, Arlene. *Essentials for Occupational Health Nursing*. John Wiley & Sons, 2013.
- Levy, Barry S., and David H. Wegman. *Occupational Health: Recognizing and Preventing Work-Related Disease*. 4th ed., Little, Brown, 2000.
- Levy, Barry S., et al. *Occupational and Environmental Health: Recognizing and Preventing Disease and Injury*. 7th ed., Oxford University Press, 2018.
- Mastroianni, Moore. *Demonstrating Value*. American Association of Occupational Health Nurses, Inc., 2016
- Moore, Pamela V., and Roy L. Moore. *Fundamentals of Occupational & Environmental Health Nursing: AAOHN Core Curriculum*. 4th ed. American Association of Occupational Health Nurses, Inc., 2014.
- Moore, Pamela V., and Roy L. Moore. *The Online Study Guide for the Fundamentals of Occupational & Environmental Health Nursing: AAOHN Core Curriculum*. American Association of Occupational Health Nurses, Inc., 2014.
- Rogers, Bonnie. *Occupational and Environmental Health Nursing: Concepts and Practice*. 4th ed., Saunders, 2003.
- Rogers, Bonnie, et al. *Occupational Health Nursing Guidelines for Primary Clinical Conditions*. 5th ed. OEM Press, 2018.

***Please note: Although the AAOHN Core Curriculum provides an excellent overview of the aspects of occupational health nursing practice, it is not intended as an exclusive source of information for the examination.**

Disease Management/Emergency Care

- Bickley, Lynn S., et al. *Bates Guide to Physical Examination and History Taking*. Wolters Kluwer, 2017.
- Dyck, Dianne E. G. *Disability Management: Theory, Strategy and Industry Practice*. LexisNexis, 2017.

- Hinkle, Janice L., et al. *Brunner & Suddarths Textbook of Medical-Surgical Nursing*. Wolters Kluwer, 2018.
- Heymann, David L. *Control of Communicable Diseases Manual: Prepared under the Auspices of the Program Area Committee on Communicable Diseases*. David L. Heymann, Editor. American Public Health Association, 2015.
- Jameson, J. Larry. *Harrisons Principles of Internal Medicine*. McGraw-Hill Education, 2018.
- LeBlond, Richard F., et al. *DeGowins Diagnostic Examination*. 9th ed., The McGraw-Hill Companies, 2009.
- Rogers, Bonnie, et al. *Occupational Health Nursing Guidelines for Primary Clinical Conditions*. 5th ed., OEM Press, 2018.

Toxicology, Epidemiology and Industrial Hygiene

- Friedman, Gary D. *Primer of Epidemiology*. McGraw-Hill, 2004.
- Gerstman, B. Burt. *Epidemiology Kept Simple: An Introduction to Traditional and Modern Epidemiology*. John Wiley & Sons, 2013.
- Greenberg, Michael I. *Occupational, Industrial, and Environmental Toxicology*. Mosby, 2003.
- Klaassen, Curtis D., and John B. Watkins. *Casarett & Doulls Essentials of Toxicology*. McGraw-Hill Medical, 2018.
- Lewis, Richard J. *Saxs Dangerous Properties of Industrial Materials*. John Wiley & Sons, Inc., 2012.
- NIOSH *Pocket Guide to Chemical Hazards*. Books Express Publishing, 2012.
- Plog, Barbara A. *Fundamentals of Industrial Hygiene*. National Safety Council Press, 2012.
- Rose, Editor: Vernon E., and Editor: Barbara. Cochrssen. *Pattys Industrial Hygiene, 6th Edition, 4-Volume Set, 6th Edition*. John Wiley & Sons, 2011.
- Valanis, Barbara. *Epidemiology in Nursing and Health Care*. Appleton & Lange, 1999.
- 2019 *Threshold Limit Values (TLVS) and Biological Exposure Indices (BEIS)*, American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists, 2019

Safety/Ergonomics

- Anna, Daniel H. *The Occupational Environment: Its Evaluation, Control and Management*. American Industrial Hygiene Association, 2011.
- Bridger, R. S. *Introduction to Human Factors and Ergonomics*. CRC Press, Taylor & Francis Group, 2018.
- Erdil, Michael, and O. Bruce. Dickerson. *Cumulative Trauma Disorders: Prevention, Evaluation, and Treatment*. Van Nostrand Reinhold, 1997.
- Friend, Mark A., and James P. Kohn. *Fundamentals of Occupational Safety and Health*. Bernan Press, 2018.
- Hagan, Philip, et al. *Accident Prevention Manual for Business & Industry*. 14th ed., National Safety Council, 2015.

Hedge, Alan. *Ergonomic Workplace Design for Health, Wellness, and Productivity*. CRC Press, Taylor & Francis Group, 2017.

Krause, Thomas R. *The Behavior Based Safety Process: Managing Involvement for an Injury Free Culture*. VanNostrand Reinhold, 1997.

Kroemer, K. H. E., and K. H. E. Kroemer. *Fitting the Human: Introduction to Ergonomics*. Taylor & Francis, 2009.

Hagan, Philip, et al. *Accident Prevention Manual for Business & Industry*. 14th ed., National Safety Council, 2015.

National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health. *Cumulative Trauma Disorders*. Department of Health and Human Services, 2013

Ranney, Don. *Chronic Musculoskeletal Injuries in the Workplace*. W.B. Saunders, 1997.

Case Management

Association, American Medical, et al. *AMA Guides to the Evaluation of Work Ability and Return to Work (Guides to the Evaluation of Work Ability and Return to Work)*. 2nd ed. American Medical Association, 2011.

Cesta, Toni G., and Hussein M. Tahan. *The Case Managers Survival Guide: Winning Strategies in the New Healthcare Environment*. Destech Publications, 2017.

FITNESS FOR WORK: The Medical Aspects. OXFORD UNIV Press, 2019.

Mullahy, Catherine M. *The Case Managers Handbook*. 6th ed. Jones & Bartlett Learning, 2017.

Palmer, Keith T., et al. *Fitness for Work: The Medical Aspects*. Oxford University Press, 2013.

Reed, Presley. *The Medical Disability Advisor: Workplace Guidelines for Disability Duration*. Reed Group, 2005.

Tahan, H.M. & Treiger T.M. (2017). CMSA core curriculum for case management (3rd Ed.). Philadelphia: Wolters Kluwer.

Miscellaneous

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC). *Epidemiology and prevention of vaccine-preventable diseases., 13th ed. Washington, DC*.

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC). *CDC Yellow Book 2020: Health Information for International Travel*. Oxford University Press, 2020.

Galbraith, Michael W. *Adult Learning Methods: A Guide for Effective Instruction*. Krieger, 2004.

Glanz, Karen, et al. *Health Behavior: Theory, Research, and Practice, 5th Edition*. John Wiley & Sons, 2015.

Hamborsky, Jennifer, et al. *Epidemiology and Prevention of Vaccine-Preventable Diseases*. U.S. Dept. of Health & Human Services, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, 2015.

Moser, Royce, and Royce Moser. *Effective Management of Health and Safety Programs: A Practical Guide*. OEM Press, 2008.

Peterson, Ann M, and Lynda Kopishke. *Legal Nurse Consulting*. CRC Press, 2010.

Sanford, Christopher, et al. *The Travel and Tropical Medicine Manual*. Elsevier, 2017.

Journals and Periodicals

American Journal of Health Promotion

American Journal of Nursing

BNA Environment, Health, and Safety

CDC Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report (MMWR)

CMSA Today

Hospital Employee Health Journal

Journal of Nursing Administration

Journal of Nursing Research

Journal of Occupational and Environmental Medicine

Journal of Occupational Health and Safety

Journal of the Association of Occupational Health Professionals in Healthcare

National Safety Council Health and Safety Magazine

Workplace Health and Safety (formerly AAOHN Journal, Slack Publications)

Websites

Agency for Toxic Substances & Disease Registry: www.atsdr.cdc.gov

American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists: www.acgih.org

American Industrial Hygiene Association: www.aiha.org

American Public Health Association: www.apha.org

American Society of Safety Professionals: www.assp.org

Center for Disease Control: www.cdc.gov

Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) www.govinfo.gov

Council for Accreditation in Occupational Hearing Conservation: www.caohc.org

Department of Health & Human Services: www.hhs.gov

Department of Labor: www.dol.gov

Department of Transportation (DOT): www.dot.gov

Health Promotion: www.healthypeople.gov/2020

Joint Commission: www.jointcommission.org

Morbidity Mortality Weekly Report: www.cdc.gov/mmwr/

National Center for HIV/AIDS, Viral Hepatitis, STD and TB Prevention: www.cdc.gov/nchstp/tb

National Institute of Occupational Health & Safety: www.niosh.gov

Occupational Safety Health Administration Standards: www.osha.gov

U.S. National Library of Medicine: www.nlm.nih.gov

World Health Organization Travel Health: www.who.int/ith/en

Regulatory Resources

Alcohol and drugs: DOT compliance manual (2016)

NIOSH reports and publications

OSHA guidelines, alerts and publications



AMERICAN BOARD FOR OCCUPATIONAL HEALTH NURSES, INC.

PO Box 39, Palos Heights, IL 60463

www.abohn.org

APPLICATION FOR EXAMINATION

All information provided on this application will be treated with strict confidence.

It is a strict policy of ABOHN to treat all applicants and candidates fairly and without regard to actual or perceived race, color, religion, national origin, age, disability, gender, gender identity, sexual orientation, veteran status, marital status, or other legally protected category. PLEASE TYPE OR PRINT YOUR APPLICATION! Each item on this form must have a response. **If "none" or "no" is applicable, so state.** Incomplete responses will result in delay and possible disqualification. Applications must include the application fee. Please consult the examination handbook for application completion instructions.

1. WHICH EXAMINATION DO YOU WISH TO TAKE? COHN COHN-S

2. HAVE YOU APPLIED FOR AN EXAM WITH ABOHN BEFORE? YES NO

3. HAVE YOU TAKEN AN EXAM WITH ABOHN BEFORE? YES NO

4. NAME:

First _____

Middle _____

Last _____

Maiden Name _____

Other Last Names Used _____

5. YEAR OF BIRTH _____

6. E-MAIL PREFERRED (mandatory) _____

ABOHN corresponds via the preferred email address. It is the credential holder's responsibility to ensure that ABOHN has the current preferred email.

ALTERNATE E-MAIL (non-mandatory) _____

7. HOME ADDRESS Street _____ Apt/Unit _____

City _____ State _____ Zip _____

Country _____

Telephone () _____

8. CURRENT EMPLOYER _____

Street _____

City _____ State _____ Zip _____

Country _____

Telephone () _____ FAX () _____

9. **SALARY** (for group analysis use only) Part-time: hours per week _____ Hourly Rate \$ _____
 Full Time: Annual Salary \$ _____

10. **BUSINESS CATEGORY OF EMPLOYMENT** Code _____

11. **JOB TITLE** Code _____
(See Business Codes and Job Title Codes in Handbook)

12. **PUBLISHED IN ON-LINE DIRECTORY** YES NO
ABOHN's online directory is only available for use by credential holders that are considered in ACTIVE status. This directory is helpful to other certified OHNs to locate other verified credential holders. ABOHN published only your name, home city, home state, home country and preferred email.

13. **EDUCATION** (Check **ALL** education you have completed.)

- 1. ASSOCIATE DEGREE
- 2. DIPLOMA
- 3. BACCALAUREATE IN NURSING
- 4. OTHER BACCALAUREATE
- 5. MASTER'S IN NURSING
- 6. MASTER'S IN PUBLIC HEALTH
- 7. OTHER MASTER'S
- 8. DOCTORATE

14. **PROFESSIONAL MEMBERSHIPS** Check those professional organizations in which you hold membership.

- AAOHN (American Association of Occupational Health Nurses)
- AIHA (American Industrial Hygiene Association)
- ANA (American Nurses Association)
- AOHP (Association of Occupational Health Professionals in Healthcare)
- ASSE (American Association of Safety Engineers)
- CMSA (Case Management Society of America)
- CNA (Canadian Nurses Assoc.)

15. **OTHER CERTIFICATIONS HELD** Check those professional certifications you currently hold.

- CCHEST-OHST (Occupational Health and Safety Technologist)
- CCM (Certified Case Manager)
- CHMM (Certified Hazardous Materials Manager)
- CIH (Certified Industrial Hygienist)
- COHC (Certified Occupational Hearing Conservationist)
- COHN (c) (Certified Occupational Health Nurse - Canada)
- CSP (Certified Safety Professional)
- NP (Nurse Practitioner)
- Other _____

16. EXPERIENCE IN OCCUPATIONAL HEALTH NURSING

During the 5-year period prior to application, you must have earned 3,000 hours of work (occupational health nursing) experience. Full time employment for one year equals 2,080 hours. Refer to your Candidate Handbook for alternatives to work experience. Begin with your most recent or current position. Reproduce this page if you have held more than one job during the five-year time period. List occupational health nursing work experience in the past 5 years only. **If “none” or “no” is applicable, so state.**

POSITION #						
DATES EMPLOYED	from		to			
TOTAL SERVICE	Years		Months		Total hours	
POSITION TITLE						
Briefly describe job responsibilities in this position and the target population to which you provide occupational health nursing care or ATTACH A COPY OF YOUR CURRENT JOB DESCRIPTION.						
DESCRIPTION OF JOB DUTIES AND TARGET POPULATION						
NAME OF EMPLOYER						
Address						
Major Product/Service						
PERSON WHO CAN VERIFY YOUR EMPLOYMENT						
Name						
Title						
Telephone #						
E-mail address						

17. WHERE DID YOU INITIALLY LEARN ABOUT ABOHN CERTIFICATON? (Check one only)

- AAOHN National Conference**
- AAOHN PUBLICATION**
- AOHC** (American Occupational Health Conference)
- AOHP** (Association of Occupational Health Professionals)
- CMSA Conference** (Case Management Society of America)
- OCCUPATIONAL HEALTH & SAFETY PUBLICATION**
- Other** _____

18. Name of certified Occupational Health Nurse who referred you to sit for the certification examination: _____

19. EXAMINATION ACCOMMODATION **YES** **NO**

Any request for special accommodations pursuant to the Americans with Disabilities Act must be made in writing. Please submit wiz fax or email the Request for Special Examination Accommodations from found in the back of the handbook. Upon receipt of the request of special accommodations, ABOHN will contact you to determine the nature of accommodations required.

20. AUTHORIZATION TO ABOHN

I authorize the American Board for Occupational Health Nurses, Inc. (ABOHN) to request information concerning me from any of the persons or organizations referred to in this application for Board certification.

I hereby attest that all of the information contained in this application, including any documents that I have submitted, is true and correct to the best of my knowledge. I acknowledge that the ABOHN certification program is entirely voluntary and agree to be bound by ABOHN's policies and procedures, as they now exist or as they may be amended in the future. I understand that any falsification in this application will be grounds for rejection or revocation of any certificate issued.

One certified, I agree to pay all non-refundable fees and meet such standards as required by ABOHN to maintain certification status and, if selected above, to be listed in the directory of certified occupational health nurses by the **American Board for Occupational Health Nurses, Inc.**

Yes **No**

Signature: _____ **Date:** _____

Remember before mailing this application:

- **Please make a copy of this application for your records**
- **Enclose non-refundable application fee**

Please include copies of your:

- **RN license**
- **Current job description**
- **Advanced education, final transcripts and/or certificate from a NIOSH ERC program if applicable**

AMERICAN BOARD FOR OCCUPATIONAL HEALTH NURSES, INC.
PO Box 39
PALOS HEIGHTS, IL 60463
Phone: 630-789-5799 Fax: 630-789-8901
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American Board for Occupational Health Nurses, Inc.

PO Box 39 | Palos Heights, IL 60463
630.789.5799 | 888.842.2646 | Fax: 630.789.8901
Email: info@abohn.org | Website: www.abohn.org

DATE:

NAME:

NAME ON CREDIT CARD:

(If different than above)

BILLING ADDRESS:

(Including zip code)

TYPE OF CREDIT CARD: AMEX DISCOVER MASTERCARD VISA

CREDIT CARD NUMBER:

EXPIRATION DATE:

SECURITY CODE ON BACK OF CARD (3 or 4 digits):

(Amex security code is located on the front of the card)

AMOUNT TO BE CHARGED TO THE CARD:

DESCRIPTION OF PURCHASE:

EMAIL ADDRESS WHERE RECEIPT SHOULD BE SENT:



Request for Special Examination Accommodations

If you have a disability covered by the Americans with Disabilities Act, please complete this form and provide the Documentation of Disability-Related Needs on the next page so your accommodations for testing can be processed efficiently. The information you provide and any documentation regarding your disability and your need for accommodation in testing will be treated with strict confidentiality.

Candidate Information

ABOHN Assigned Unique Identification Number _____

Name (Last, First, Middle Initial) _____

Mailing Address: _____

City _____ State _____ Zip Code _____

Daytime Telephone Number: _____

Special Accommodations

I request special accommodations for the _____ examination.

Please provide (check all that apply):

- Reader
- Extended testing time (time and a half)
- Reduced distraction environment
- Please specify below if other special accommodations are needed

Comments: _____

PLEASE READ AND SIGN:

I give my permission for my diagnosing professional to discuss with ABOHN and the EA staff, my records and history as they relate to the requested accommodation.

Signature _____ Date: _____

Complete and return this form with your examination application and the Documentation of Disability – Related Needs form to:
ABOHN, PO BOX 39, Palos Heights, IL 60463
If you have any question, please call the ABOHN office at 630-789-5799



Documentation of Disability- Related Needs

Please have this section completed by an appropriate professional (education professional, physician, psychologist, psychiatrist) to ensure that the EA is able to provide the required accommodations.

Professional Documentation

I have known _____ since ____/____/____
Candidate Name Date

in my capacity as a _____
My Professional Title

The candidate discussed with me the nature of the test to be administered. It is my opinion that, because of this candidate's disability described below, he/she should be accommodated by providing the special arrangements listed on the Request for Special Examination Accommodations form.

Description of Disability:

Signed: _____ **Title:** _____

Printed Name: _____

Address: _____

Telephone Number: _____ Email address: _____

Date: _____ License # (if applicable) _____

Complete and return this form with your examination application and the Request for Special Examination Accommodations form to:

ABOHN, PO Box 39, Palos Heights, IL 60463

If you have questions, call the ABOHN office at 630-789-599